

**Topic:** Scientific Method Study Guide

**Summary:** Students will fill out a worksheet with information on what they will be tested on.

**Goals & Objectives:** Students will be able to explain the scientific process.

**Time Length:** 20 minutes

**Standards:** CA Investigation and Experimentation 1. Scientific progress is made by asking meaningful questions and conducting careful investigations. As a basis for understanding this concept and addressing the content in the other four strands, students should develop their own questions and perform investigations.

**Materials:**

Textbook, class notes, and pencil or pen.

**Procedures:**

Hand out this worksheet before introducing the scientific method. Students are to fill in this worksheet while you teach about the scientific method. Students then use this worksheet as a central place to study from to prepare for a test or quiz.

**Accommodations:**

Students with an IEP may work with a partner filling in the definitions.

**Evaluation:**

Students are to keep this worksheet. It is not intended to be graded.

## Scientific Method Study Guide

(Write definitions or explanations)

1. What is science? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. How are observations and data related? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What is a hypothesis? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What is an independent variable? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What is a dependent variable? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. What are standardizing variables? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. What are control groups? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. What is a conclusion? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Why is publishing findings important to the scientific method? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What is a theory? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Why is it important to identify errors in an experiment? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. How do errors affect the validity of experimental data? \_\_\_\_\_
13. Using a Venn diagram, compare and contrast a hypothesis with a theory.

